

# “Signs of the Times” End time Prophecy

Brown Chapel AME Church  
Sabbath School “Deeper Dive”  
The Book of Revelation

Spring/Summer 2020  
Department of Christian Education and Church School

*BCAMEC Zoom Video or Audio*

Click the following link to enter directly into the meeting:

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81048245688?pwd=dlpQMjBsR0hZR0g1S3BtYk5OV2FtZz09>

or

Option 1: For *video and audio*: Go to [zoom.com](https://zoom.us) Meeting ID: 810 4824 5688 Password: 4062843

Option 2: *To join via dial-in ONLY* Phone: (312) 626-6799 Meeting ID: 810 4824 5688 Participant ID: 4062843  
Password: 4062843

# Reference Source Acknowledgment

All maps and charts are available in the  
Life Application Study Bible, New Living Translation (NLT)  
2<sup>nd</sup> edition (2007)

Tyndale House Publishers, Inc., Carol Stream, Illinois

# Intro and End of Book of Revelation

7-4-2020

- Book of Revelation - Background
- Themes/ Megathemes
- Where to find “Sign of the Times” Bible Study text
- Completion: Genesis and Revelation bookends
- God the CREATOR: Alpha and Omega

# When and Where of the Book of Revelation

<b>THE BOOKS OF THE NEW TESTAMENT: WHEN WERE THEY WRITTEN?</b>			
Galatians . . . . .	A.D. 49	Philemon . . . . .	60
James . . . . .	49	Philippians . . . . .	61
1, 2 Thessalonians . . . . .	51/52	Matthew . . . . .	61/64
1, 2 Corinthians . . . . .	55	Luke . . . . .	61/64
Romans . . . . .	57	1 Timothy . . . . .	64
Mark . . . . .	58/60	Titus . . . . .	64
Ephesians . . . . .	60	1 Peter . . . . .	64/65
Colossians . . . . .	60	Jude . . . . .	65
		Acts . . . . .	6
		2 Peter . . . . .	6
		2 Timothy . . . . .	6
		Hebrews . . . . .	6
		John . . . . .	8
		1, 2, 3 John . . . . .	8
		Revelation . . . . .	9



## THROUGH MACEDONIA AND ACHAIA

A riot in Ephesus sent Paul to Troas, then through Macedonia to the region of Achaia. In Achaia he went to Corinth to deal with problems there. Paul had planned to sail from Corinth straight to Antioch of Syria, but a plot against his life was discovered. So he retraced his steps through Macedonia.





# Megathemes of Book of Revelation

THEME	EXPLANATION	IMPORTANCE
<i>God's Sovereignty</i>	God is sovereign. He is greater than any power in the universe. God is not to be compared with any leader, government, or religion. He controls history for the purpose of uniting true believers in loving fellowship with him.	Though Satan's power may temporarily increase, we are not to be led astray. God is all-powerful. He is in control. He will bring his true family safely into eternal life. Because he cares for us, we can trust him with our very life.
<i>Christ's Return</i>	Christ came to earth as a "Lamb," the symbol of his perfect sacrifice for our sin. He will return as the triumphant "Lion," the rightful ruler and conqueror. He will defeat Satan, settle accounts with all those who reject him, and bring his faithful people into eternity.	Assurance of Christ's return gives suffering Christians the strength to endure. We can look forward to his return as king and judge. Since no one knows the time when he will appear, we must be ready at all times by keeping our faith strong.
<i>God's Faithful People</i>	John wrote to encourage the church to resist the demands to worship the Roman emperor. He warns all God's faithful people to be devoted only to Christ. Revelation identifies who the faithful people are and what they should be doing until Christ returns.	You can take your place in the ranks of God's faithful people by believing in Christ. Victory is sure for those who resist temptation and make loyalty to Christ their top priority.
<i>Judgment</i>	One day God's anger toward sin will be fully and completely unleashed. Satan will be defeated with all of his agents. False religion will be destroyed. God will reward the faithful with eternal life, but all who refuse to believe in him will face eternal punishment.	Evil and injustice will not prevail forever. God's final judgment will put an end to these. We need to be certain of our commitment to Jesus if we want to escape this great final judgment. No one who rejects Christ will escape God's punishment.
<i>Hope</i>	One day God will create a new heaven and a new earth. All believers will live with him forever in perfect peace and security. Those who have already died will be raised to life. These promises for the future bring us hope.	Our great hope is that what Christ promises will come true. When we have confidence in our final destination, we can follow Christ with unwavering dedication no matter what we must face. We can be encouraged by hoping in Christ's return.

# END TIME PROPHECY: “SIGNS OF THE TIMES”

*(Guide from Wed. BCAMEC Bible Study)*

- **CHURCH AGE – Present to Millennial Kingdom**
  - Pentecost until now – Acts 2
- • Pretribulation and Premillennial view - Christ calls the church (all believers) past and present to be caught-up to meet Him in the air to forever be with the Lord Jesus Christ
- **THE RAPTURE** – Christ returns for believers (I Thessalonians 4:13-18)
  - May Happen at Any Time
- **THE GREAT TRIBULATION**
  - • First Stage - The Breaking of the Seven Seals (Revelation 6 – 8)
  - • Second Stage – The Blowing of the Seven Trumpets (Revelation 8 – 11)
  - • Third Stage – The Emptying of the Seven Bowls (Revelation 16)
- **THE SECOND COMING OF JESUS** - No One Knows Exact Timing
  - • When All the Nations are gathered to make war on Jerusalem and other prophetic signs
  - • The Marriage Feast of the Lamb – Wedding Feast in Heaven (Revelation 19:7-9)
  - • Jesus will come back with His Bride
  - • Jesus return with His Bride to defeat the Antichrist, the Beast and all his followers (Zechariah 14:3-4; Revelation 17:14; 19:11-16)
- **MILLENNIAL KINGDOM** – Perfect Rule and Reign of Christ for 1,000 years
  - • Begins with the defeat of Satan
  - o Satan bound for 1,000 years (Revelation 20:1-33)
  - o Saints reign with Christ 1,000 years (Revelation 20:4-6)
  - o Satan’s rebellion crushed (Revelation 20:7-10)
  - o Great White Throne judgment (Revelation 20:11-15)
  - o Anyone not in the Book of Life is cast into the Lake of Fire and Brimstone.
  - This is the second death.
  - o Satan cast into the Lake of Fire to be tormented day and night forever and ever.
- **ETERNAL KINGDOM / NEW CREATION** – New Heaven and New Earth
  - • All Things Made New (Revelation 21:1-8)
  - • The New Jerusalem (Revelation 21:9-21)
  - • The Glory of the New Jerusalem (Revelation 21:22-27)
  - • The River of Life (Revelation 22:1-5)
  - • The Time is Near (Revelation 22:6-11)
  - • Jesus Testifies to the Churches (Revelation 22:12-17)
  - • World Without End (Revelation 22:18-21)
  - o Eternity with God
  - o Rule and Reign with Christ forever



# The Beginning and The End

## 7. Making all things new

### The New Jerusalem

**21** Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the old heaven and the old earth had disappeared. And the sea was also gone. <sup>2</sup>And I saw the holy city, the new Jerusalem, coming down from God out of heaven like a bride beautifully dressed for her husband.

<sup>3</sup>I heard a loud shout from the throne, saying, "Look, God's home is now among his people! He will live with them, and they will be his people. God himself will be with them.\* <sup>4</sup>He will wipe every tear from their eyes, and there will be no more death or sorrow or crying or pain. All these things are gone forever."

<sup>5</sup>And the one sitting on the throne said, "Look, I am making everything new!" And then he said to me, "Write this down, for what I tell you is trustworthy and true." <sup>6</sup>And he also said, "It is finished! I am the Alpha and the Omega—the Beginning and the End. To all who are

20:13 Greek and Hades; also in 20:14. 21:3 Some manuscripts read God himself will be with them, their God.

### Genesis

### Revelation

The sun is created. . . . .	The sun is not needed.
Satan is victorious. . . . .	Satan is defeated.
Sin enters the human race. . . . .	Sin is banished.
People run and hide from God. . . . .	People are invited to live with God forever.
People are cursed. . . . .	The curse is removed.
Tears are shed, with sorrow for sin. . . . .	No more sin, no more tears or sorrow.
The garden and earth are cursed. . . . .	God's city is glorified; the earth is made new.
Paradise is lost. . . . .	Paradise is regained.
People are doomed to death. . . . .	Death is defeated; believers live forever with God.

The Bible records for us the beginning of the world and the end of the world. The story of mankind, from beginning to end—from the fall into sin to redemption and God's ultimate victory over evil—is found in the pages of the Bible.



Beginning:  
Genesis

End:  
Revelation

One complete story  
of the fall and  
restoration of humankind

### Revelation and Genesis

The Bible is all One Story. The last Part of the Last Book in the Bible reads like the Close of the Story begun in the First Part of the First Book in the Bible.

*The First word in Genesis:*

"In the beginning God created the Heavens and Earth" (Genesis 1:1).

*Almost the Last word in Revelation:*

"I saw a New Heaven and a New Earth" (Revelation 21:1).

"The gathering together of waters He called the Sea" (Genesis 1:10).

"And the Sea is No More" (Revelation 21:1).

"The Darkness He called Night" (Genesis 1:5).

"There shall be No Night there" (Revelation 21:25).

"God made the Two Great Lights (Sun and Moon)" (Genesis 1:16).

"The city has No Need of the Sun nor the Moon" (Revelation 21:23).

"In the day you eat thereof you shall surely Die" (Genesis 2:17).

"Death shall be No More" (Revelation 21:4).

"I will greatly multiply your Pain" (Genesis 3:16).

"Neither shall there be Pain any more" (Revelation 21:4).

"Cursed is the ground for your sake" (Genesis 3:17).

"There shall be No More Curse" (Revelation 22:3).

Satan appears as deceiver of mankind (Genesis 3:1, 4).

Satan Disappears Forever (Revelation 20:10).

They were driven from the Tree of Life (Genesis 3:22-24).

The Tree of Life re-appears (Revelation 22:2).

They were driven from God's Presence (Genesis 3:24).

"They shall See His Face" (Revelation 22:4).

Man's primeval Home was by a River (Genesis 2:10).

Man's Eternal Home will be beside a River (Revelation 22:1).

# - Alpha and Omega - New Heaven and New Earth

- |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| • Genesis 1:1   | Romans 8:23     | I Peter 1:3     |
| • Rev. 21: 1-3  | 2 Peter 3:10-13 | Rev. 21:1-5     |
| • Rev 21:18     | Isaiah 65:17-19 | Isaiah 9:7      |
| • Isaiah 60:21  | Zechariah 9:10  | Luke 1:32-33    |
| • Isaiah 11:6-9 | Isaiah 66:22    | Matthew 6:19-20 |

## ETERNAL KINGDOM / NEW CREATION

- All Things Made New (Revelation 21:1-8)
- The New Jerusalem (Revelation 21:9-21)
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- World Without End (Revelation 22:18-21)
  - o Eternity with God
  - o Rule and Reign with Christ forever

# Questions to Ponder

June 27, 2020

- What concerns do you have about Revelation?
- What is your take home from Revelation so far?
- What will the end be like for believers? What does it look like? Who is believer?
- What will the end be for non-believers? What does it look like? Who are the non-believers?
- Why does this matter to our lives today?
- What will you do differently after this Bible and Sabbath Study?



## Review: Questions to Ponder?? July 4, 2020

- Why did John write this?
- Who is the audience for the last book John wrote?
- What is major take away from Revelation?
- What is your concern with reading Revelation?
- What is most astonishing to you so far in this last book of the Bible?
- What are features of the New Heaven and New Earth?
- Why do you think a New Heaven and New Earth is needed?

# Outline of Revelation

## REVELATION

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### THE BLUEPRINT

#### A. LETTERS TO THE CHURCHES (1:1—3:22)

The vision John received opens with instructions for him to write to seven churches. He both commends them for their strengths and warns them about their flaws. Each letter was directed to a church then in existence but also speaks to conditions in the church throughout history. Both in the church and in our individual lives, we must constantly fight against the temptation to become loveless, immoral, lenient, compromising, lifeless, or casual about our faith. The letters make it clear how our Lord feels about these qualities.

#### B. MESSAGE FOR THE CHURCH (4:1—22:21)

1. Worshiping God in heaven
2. Opening the seven seals
3. Sounding the seven trumpets
4. Observing the great conflict
5. Pouring out the seven plagues
6. Seizing the final victory
7. Making all things new

This revelation is both a warning to Christians who have grown apathetic and an encouragement to those who are faithfully enduring the struggles in this world. It reassures us that good will triumph over evil, gives us hope as we face difficult times, and gives guidance when we are wavering in our faith. Christ's message to the church is a message of hope for all believers in every generation.



# Messages to the Churches in Revelations - Chapters 2 and 3

## THROUGH MACEDONIA AND ACHAIA

A riot in Ephesus sent Paul to Troas, then through Macedonia to the region of Achaia. In Achaia he went to Corinth to deal with problems there. Paul had planned to sail from Corinth straight to Antioch of Syria, but a plot against his life was discovered. So he retraced his steps through Macedonia.





# Summary of Messages to the 7 Churches

<b>THE LETTERS TO THE SEVEN CHURCHES</b>	<i>Church</i>	<i>Reference</i>	<i>Commendation</i>	<i>Rebuke</i>	<i>Action</i>
	Ephesus	2:1-7	Hard work, endurance	They do not love as at first	Remember and repent
	Smyrna	2:8-11	Suffered persecution, poverty	None	Don't fear; be faithful
	Pergamum	2:12-17	Remained loyal	Tolerate compromise	Repent
	Thyatira	2:18-29	Love, faith, service, endurance	Tolerate immorality	Repent
	Sardis	3:1-6	Effective	Superficial	Wake up; repent
	Philadelphia	3:7-13	Faithful	None	Hold on
	Laodicea	3:14-22	None	Lukewarm	Be diligent and repent

This summary of the letters to the seven churches shows us the qualities our churches should seek and those we should avoid.

# Questions to Ponder

July 11, 2020

- Where are Chapters 2 and 3 in the timeline of humankind?
- What is common to the messages to all the churches?
- What features described here fit with a church, or churches, that you know?
- Which message to the churches stands out most to you?
- Read Rev. 3:20. How do you know this?
- What do you think is next in John's vision?
- What is the take-home from Rev. 2 and 3?

# Questions to Ponder

July 18, 2020

- Where are Chapters 4 and 5 in the timeline of humankind?
- Are these chapters in Revelation related to prophecies of Daniel and Ezekiel? How?
- What is meant by John writing that he was “in the Spirit?” What is the “seven-fold Spirit of God?”
- What are the four attributes of God represented by the “four living beings?”  
*Rev. 4:6-7 (See also Ezekiel 1:5-10)*
- Who do the 24 elders represent? Rev. 4:4 What do they do? Rev. 4:10
- How does Rev 4:11 relate to Genesis? Which verses?
- What is significance of the scroll with seven seals?
- In Rev. 5:5-8, Christ is pictured as both a Lion and a Lamb. What is the significance of these?
- What do you think is next in John’s vision?
- What is the take-home you get from Rev. Chapters 4 and 5



# Events in Revelation Described Elsewhere in The Bible

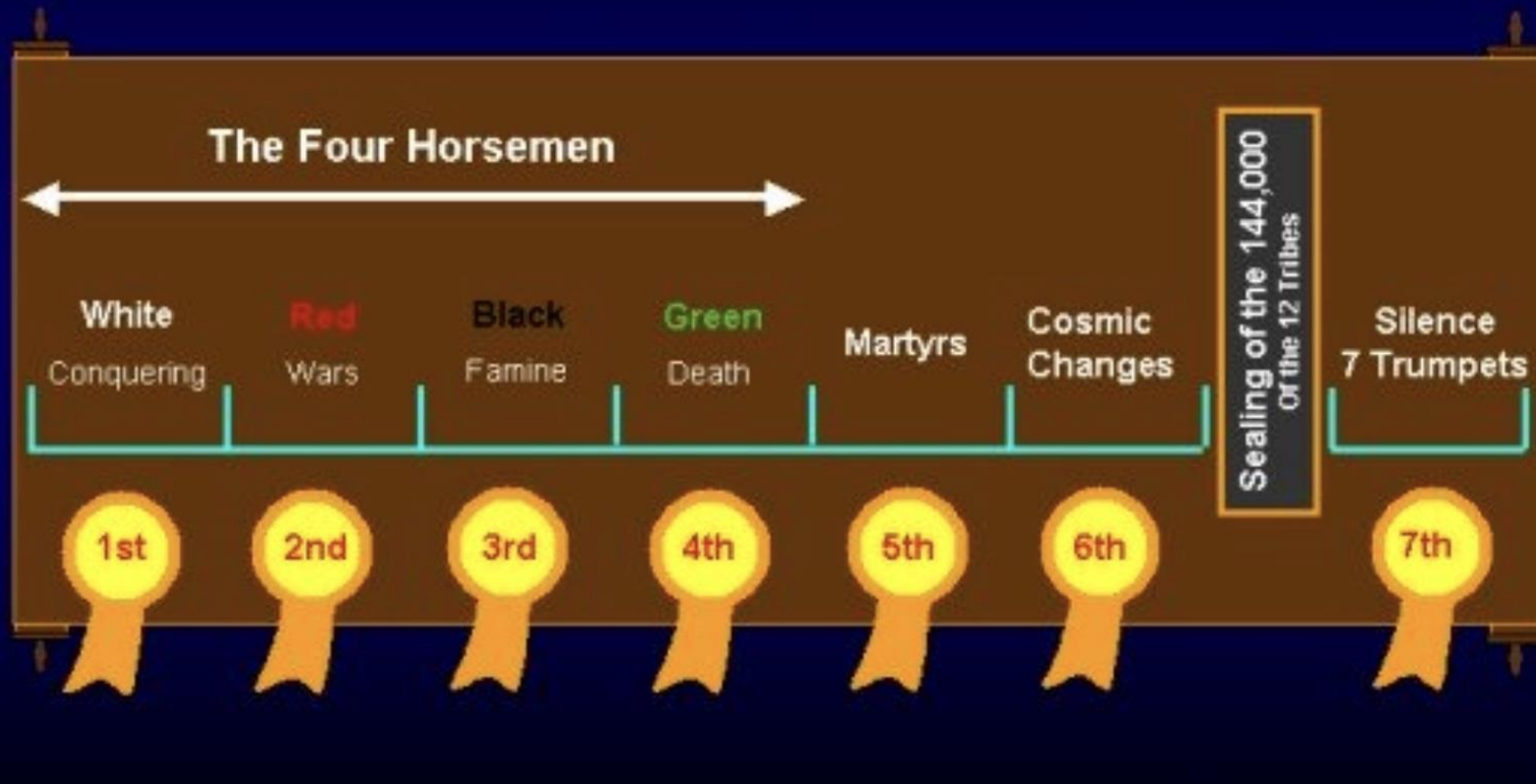
<i>Other Reference</i>	<i>Revelation Reference</i>	<i>Event</i>
Ezekiel 1:22-28	4:2, 3; 10:1-3	Glowing rainbow around God's throne
Isaiah 53:7	5:6-8	Christ is pictured as a Lamb
Psalms 96	5:9-14	New song
Zechariah 1:7-11; 6:1-8	6:1-8	Horses and riders
Isaiah 2:19-22	6:12; 8:5; 11:13	Earthquake
Joel 2:28-32; Acts 2:14-21	6:12	Moon turns red as blood
Mark 13:21-25	6:13	Stars falling from the sky
Isaiah 34:1-4	6:14	Sky rolled up like a scroll
Zephaniah 1:14-18; 1 Thessalonians 5:1-3	6:15-17	God's inescapable wrath
Jeremiah 49:35-39	7:1	Four winds of judgment
Luke 8:26-34	9:1, 2; 17:3-8	Bottomless pit
Joel 1:2-2:11	9:3-11	Plague of locusts
Luke 21:20-24	11:1, 2	Trampling of the holy city of Jerusalem
Zechariah 4	11:3-6	Two olive trees as witnesses
Daniel 7	13:1-10	A beast coming out of the sea
2 Thessalonians 2:7-14	13:11-15	Astounding signs and miracles done by the evil beast
Jeremiah 25:15-29	14:9-12	Drinking the cup of God's wrath
Isaiah 21:1-10	18:2, 3	"Babylon" falls
Matthew 22:1-14	19:5-8	Wedding feast of the Lamb
Ezekiel 38, 39	20:7-10	Conflict with Gog and Magog
John 5:19-30	20:11-15	Judging of all people
Ezekiel 37:21-28	21:3	God lives among his people
Isaiah 25:1-8	21:4	Our tears will be wiped away forever
Genesis 2:8-14	22:1, 2	Tree of life
1 Corinthians 13:11, 12	22:3-5	We will see God face to face
Daniel 7:18-28	22:5	Believers will reign with God forever

# Artist Images of the Scroll



# The Seven-Sealed Scroll

Chapters 6 & 7





# Questions to Ponder July 25, 2020

- Where are Chapters 6 - 8 in the timeline of humankind?
- Who is writing this? Why is there a Great Tribulation period?
- What is happening, where is it happening?
- What scroll is this that contains seven seals? Why seven?
- Who is the rider of the first white horse?
- Why is there so much symbolism in the Book of Revelation?
- What is the take-home message of these chapters for you?  
For the Church?
- What do you think is next in John's vision?